

## Features

| Type       | V <sub>DSS</sub> @ T <sub>jmax</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> max | I <sub>D</sub> |
|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| STW43NM50N | 550 V                                | < 0.085 $\Omega$        | 37 A           |

- 100% avalanche tested
- Low input capacitance and gate charge
- Low gate input resistance

## Application

- Switching applications

## Description

This series of devices implements second generation MDmesh™ technology. This revolutionary Power MOSFET associates a new vertical structure to the company's strip layout to yield one of the world's lowest on-resistance and gate charge. It is therefore suitable for the most demanding high efficiency converters.

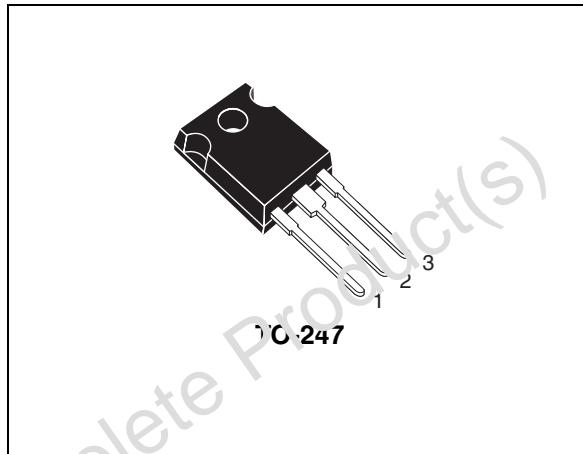


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

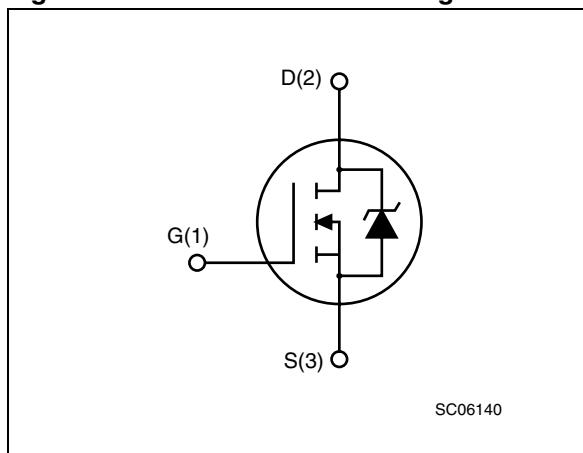


Table 1. Device summary

| Order code | Marking | Package | Packaging |
|------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| STW43NM50N | 43NM50N | TO-247  | Tube      |

## Contents

|          |                                     |           |
|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Electrical ratings</b>           | <b>3</b>  |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Electrical characteristics</b>   | <b>4</b>  |
| 2.1      | Electrical characteristics (curves) | 6         |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Test circuits</b>                | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Package mechanical data</b>      | <b>9</b>  |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Revision history</b>             | <b>11</b> |

Obsolete Product(s) - Obsolete Product(s)

# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

| Symbol         | Parameter   | Value      | Unit             |
|----------------|---|------------|------------------|
| $V_{DS}$       | Drain-source voltage ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )                   | 500        | V                |
| $V_{GS}$       | Gate-source voltage                                     | $\pm 25$   | V                |
| $I_D$          | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$  | 37         | A                |
| $I_D$          | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ | 23         | A                |
| $I_{DM}^{(1)}$ | Drain current (pulsed)                                  | 148        | A                |
| $P_{TOT}$      | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$           | 255        | W                |
| $dv/dt^{(2)}$  | Peak diode recovery voltage slope                       | 15         | V/ns             |
| $T_{stg}$      | Storage temperature                                     | -55 to 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $T_j$          | Max. operating junction temperature                     | 150        | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area  
 2.  $I_{SD} \leq 37 \text{ A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 400 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 80\% V_{(BR)DSS}$

**Table 3. Thermal data**

| Symbol    | Parameter                                      | Value | Unit                      |
|-----------|--|-------|---------------------------|
| Rthj-case | Thermal resistance junction-case max           | 0.49  | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| Rthj-amb  | Thermal resistance junction-ambient max        | 50    | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| $T_I$     | Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose | 300   | $^\circ\text{C}$          |

**Table 4. Avalanche characteristics**

| Symbol   | Parameter   | Value | Unit |
|----------|---|-------|------|
| $I_{AS}$ | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_j$ max)                      | 15    | A    |
| $E_{AS}$ | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D=I_{AS}$ , $V_{DD}=50 \text{ V}$ ) | 1000  | mJ   |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 5. On/off states**

| Symbol              | Parameter  | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ.  | Max.  | Unit          |
|---------------------|--|--|------|-------|-------|---------------|
| $V_{(BR)DSS}$       | Drain-source breakdown voltage                   | $I_D = 1\text{ mA}, V_{GS} = 0$  | 500  |       |       | V             |
| $dv/dt^{(1)}$       | Drain source voltage slope                       | $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}, I_D = 37\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$                             |      | 30    |       | V/ns          |
| $I_{DSS}$           | Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ ) | $V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$<br>$V_{DS} = \text{Max rating, @ } 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ |      |       | 100   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{GSS}$           | Gate-body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )       | $V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$   |      |       | 100   | nA            |
| $V_{GS(\text{th})}$ | Gate threshold voltage                           | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$  | 2    | 3     | 4     | V             |
| $R_{DS(\text{on})}$ | Static drain-source on resistance                | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 1\text{ or } 5\text{ A}$  |      | 0.070 | 0.085 | $\Omega$      |

1. Characteristic value at turn off on inductive load

**Table 6. Dynamic**

| Symbol                              | Parameter   | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ.              | Max. | Unit     |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|------|-------------------|------|----------|
| $g_{fs}^{(1)}$                      | Forward transconductance  | $V_{DS} = 15\text{ V}, I_D = 18.5\text{ A}$   | -    | 18                | -    | S        |
| $C_{iss}$<br>$C_{oss}$<br>$C_{rss}$ | Input capacitance<br>Output capacitance<br>Reverse transfer capacitance | $V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0$                                |      | 4200<br>290<br>20 | -    | pF       |
| $C_{oss\text{ eq.}}^{(2)}$          | Equivalent output capacitance   | $V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 0 \text{ to } 400\text{ V}$                                   | -    | 590               | -    | pF       |
| $Q_g$<br>$Q_{gs}$<br>$Q_{gd}$       | Total gate charge<br>Gate-source charge<br>Gate-drain charge            | $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}, I_D = 37\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$<br>(see Figure 15) |      | 140<br>72<br>23   | -    | nC       |
| $R_g$                               | Gate input resistance   | f=1 MHz Gate DC Bias=0<br>Test signal level = 20 mV open drain                      | -    | 1.4               | -    | $\Omega$ |

1. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

2.  $C_{oss\text{ eq.}}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DS}$

**Table 7. Switching times**

| Symbol       | Parameter           | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------|---------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| $t_{d(on)}$  | Turn-on delay time  | $V_{DD} = 250 \text{ V}$ , $I_D = 18.5 \text{ A}$<br>$R_G = 4.7 \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$<br>(see Figure 14) | -    | 30   |      | ns   |
| $t_r$        | Rise time           |  |      | 20   | -    | ns   |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off delay time |  |      | 140  |      | ns   |
| $t_f$        | Fall time           |  |      | 42   |      | ns   |

**Table 8. Source drain diode**

| Symbol                            | Parameter                     | Test conditions   | Min | Typ. | Max  | Unit          |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----|------|------|---------------|
| $I_{SD}$<br>$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$       | Source-drain current          |   | -   | 37   | 1.48 | A             |
|                                   | Source-drain current (pulsed) |   |     |      |      |               |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$                    | Forward on voltage            | $I_{SD} = 37 \text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$  | -   |      | 1.5  | V             |
| $t_{rr}$<br>$Q_{rr}$<br>$I_{RRM}$ | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD} = 37 \text{ A}$ , $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$<br>$V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 16)                                | -   | 530  |      | ns            |
|                                   | Reverse recovery charge       |   |     | 11   |      | $\mu\text{C}$ |
|                                   | Reverse recovery current      |   |     | 42   |      | A             |
| $t_{rr}$<br>$Q_{rr}$<br>$I_{RRM}$ | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD} = 37 \text{ A}$ , $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$<br>$V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$ , $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$<br>(see Figure 16) | -   | 630  |      | ns            |
|                                   | Reverse recovery charge       |   |     | 14   |      | $\mu\text{C}$ |
|                                   | Reverse recovery current      |   |     | 45   |      | A             |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area  
 2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area

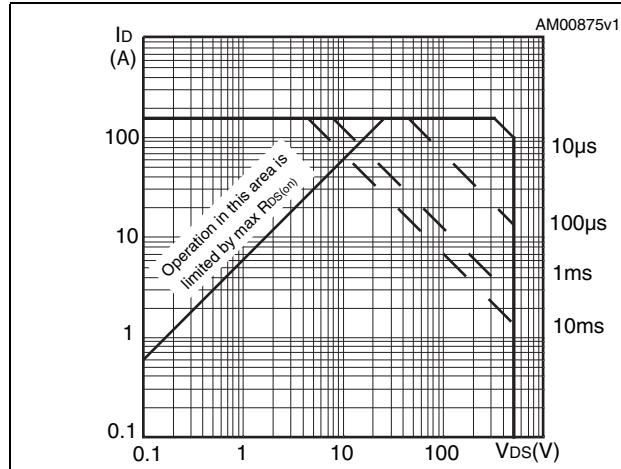


Figure 3. Thermal impedance

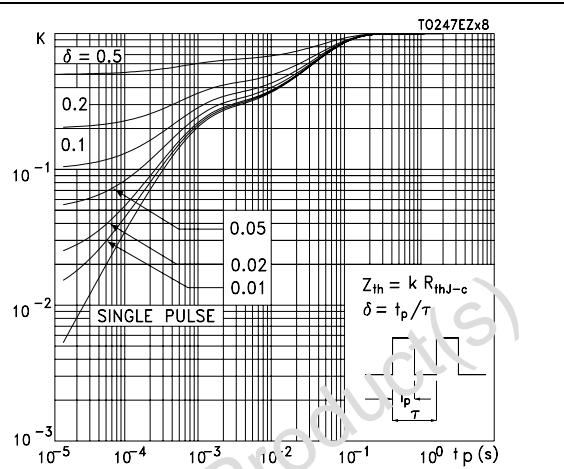


Figure 4. Output characteristics

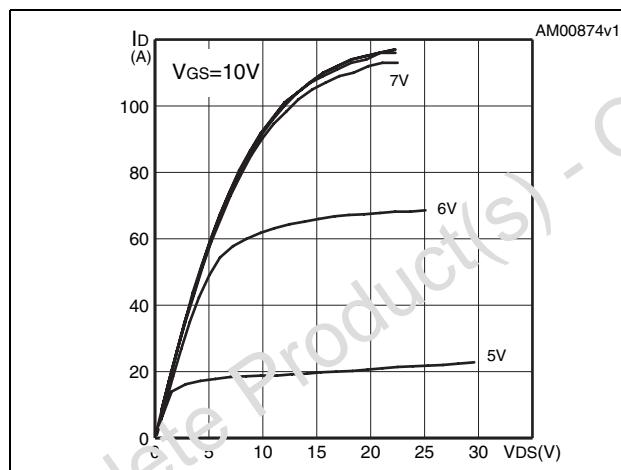


Figure 5. Transfer characteristics

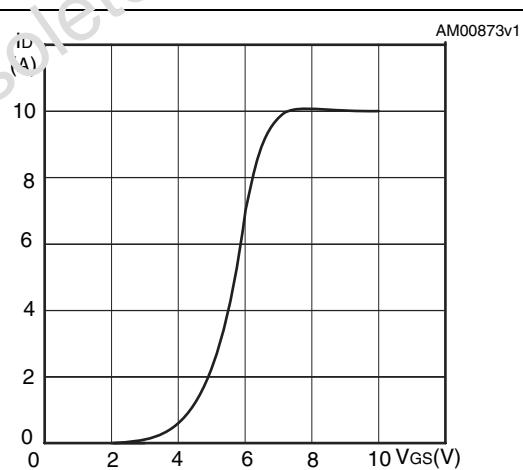


Figure 6. Transconductance

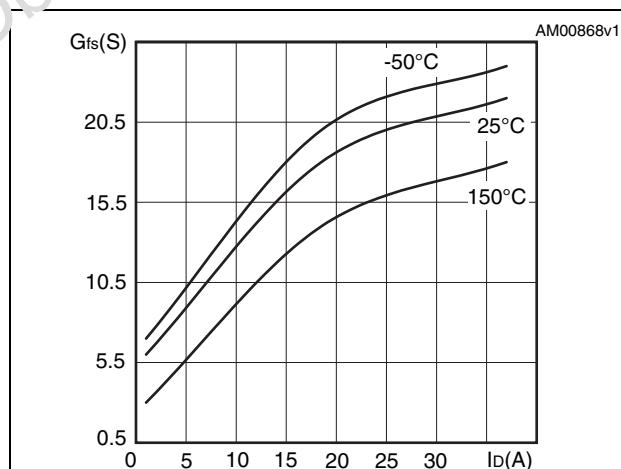
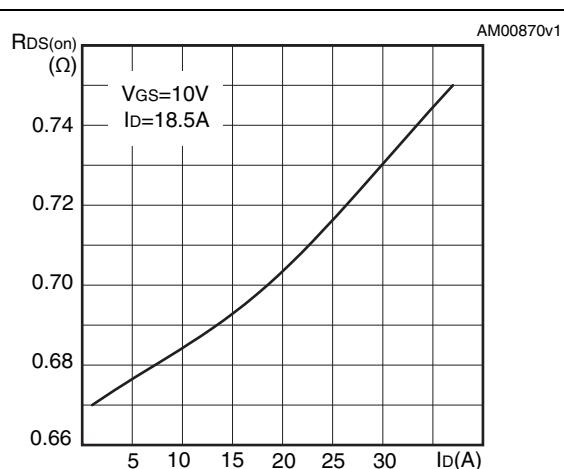
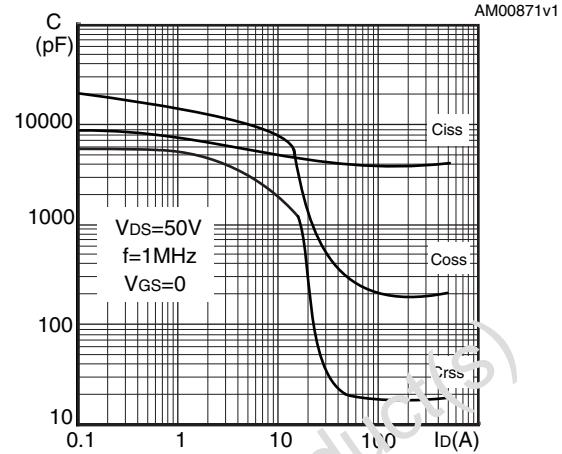
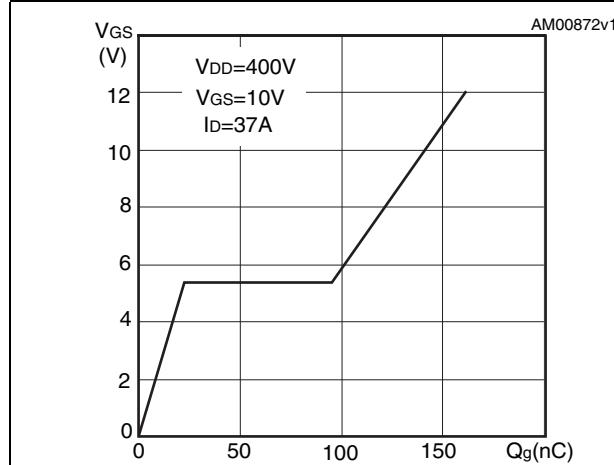
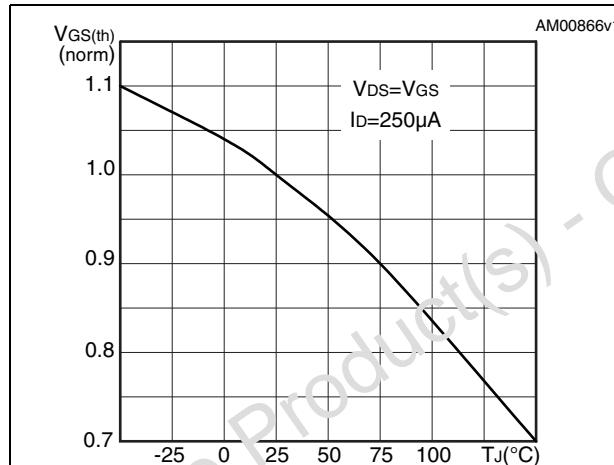
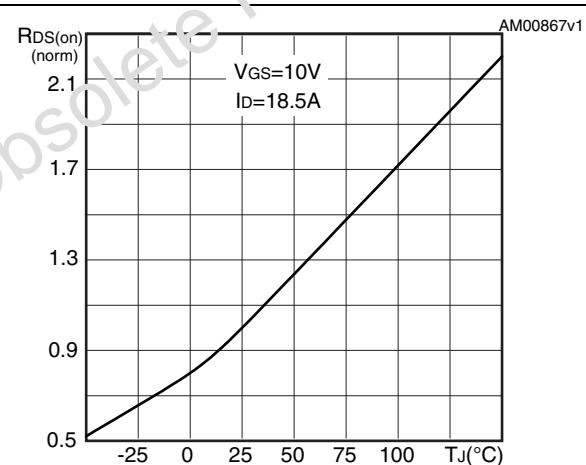
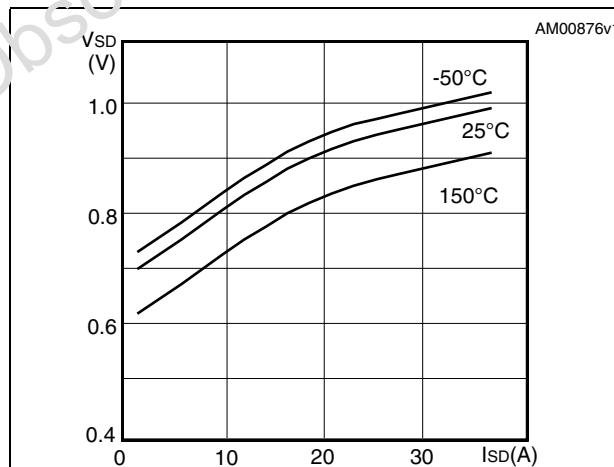
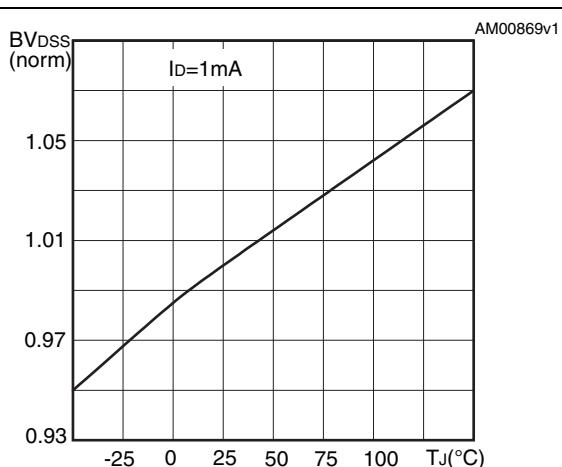


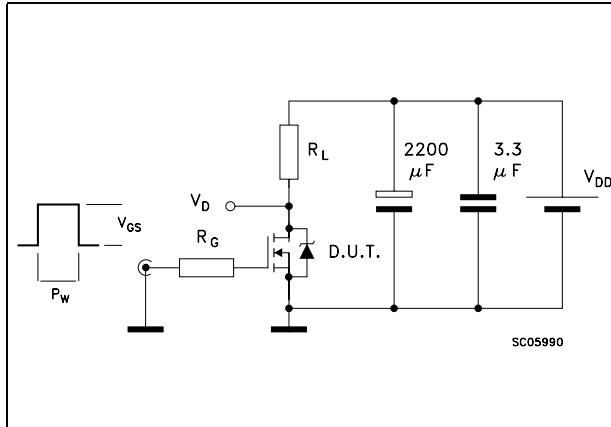
Figure 7. Static drain-source on resistance



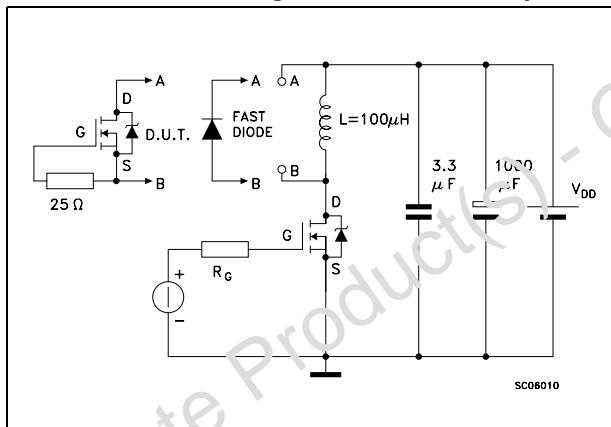
**Figure 8. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage****Figure 10. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature****Figure 11. Normalized on resistance vs temperature****Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics****Figure 13. Normalized  $B_{VDSS}$  vs temperature**

### 3 Test circuits

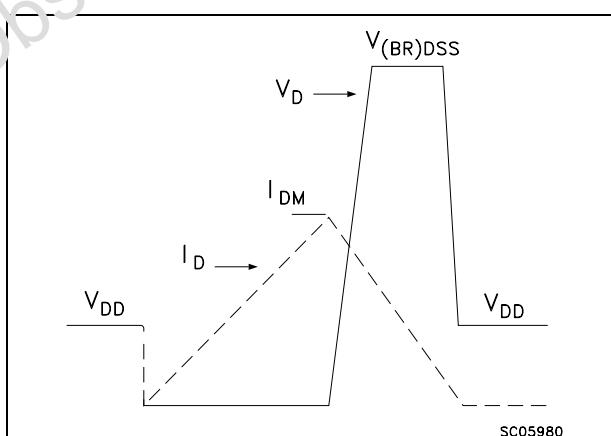
**Figure 14. Switching times test circuit for resistive load**



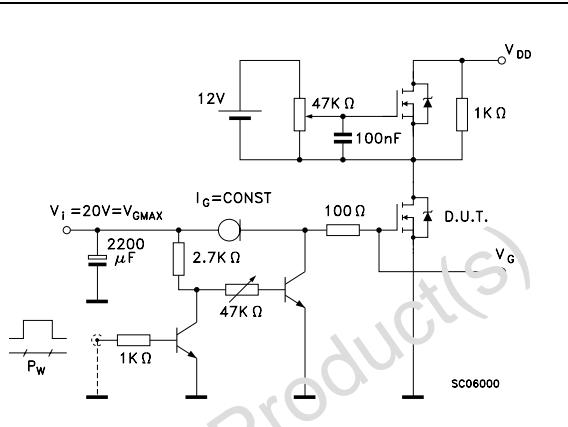
**Figure 16. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times**



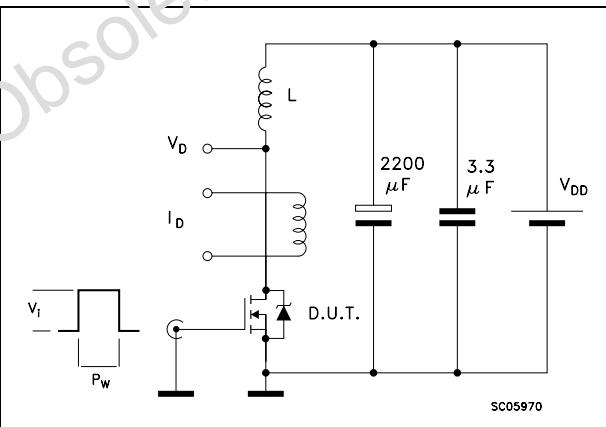
**Figure 18. Unclamped inductive waveform**



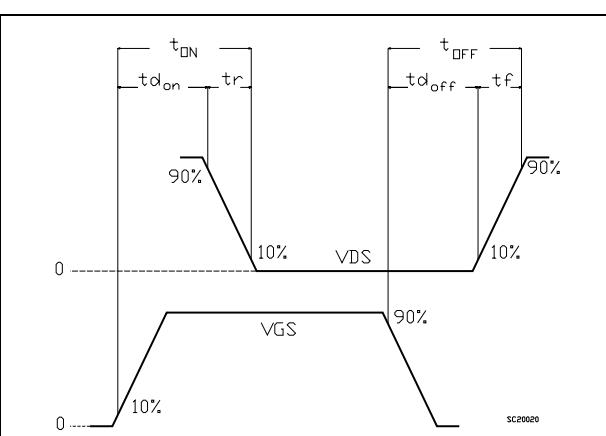
**Figure 15. Gate charge test circuit**



**Figure 17. Unclamped inductive load test circuit**



**Figure 19. Switching time waveform**

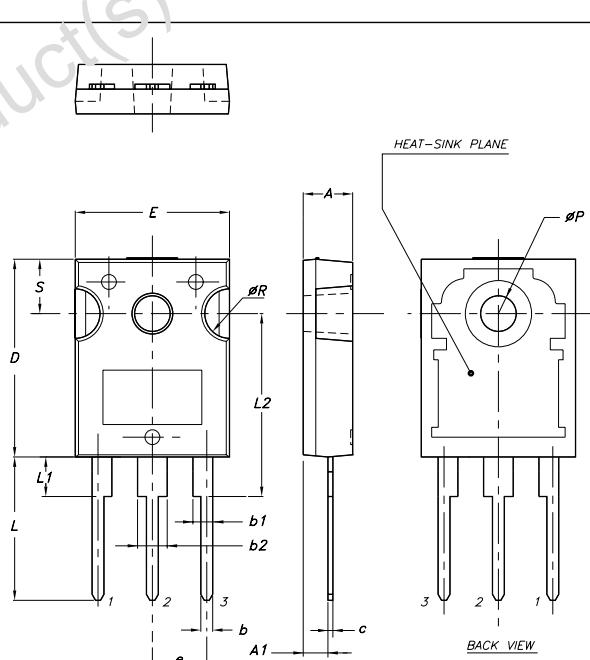


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com).  
ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

## TO-247 Mechanical data

| Dim.     | mm.   |       |       |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | Min.  | Typ   | Max.  |
| A        | 4.85  |       | 5.15  |
| A1       | 2.20  |       | 2.60  |
| b        | 1.0   |       | 1.40  |
| b1       | 2.0   |       | 2.40  |
| b2       | 3.0   |       | 3.40  |
| c        | 0.40  |       | 0.60  |
| D        | 19.85 |       | 20.15 |
| E        | 15.45 |       | 15.75 |
| e        |       | 5.45  |       |
| L        | 14.20 |       | 14.80 |
| L1       | 3.70  |       | 4.30  |
| L2       |       | 16.50 |       |
| $\phi P$ | 3.55  |       | 3.65  |
| $\phi R$ | 4.50  |       | 5.50  |
| S        |       | 5.50  |       |



0075325 F

## 5 Revision history

**Table 9. Document revision history**

| Date        | Revision | Changes   |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 15-Nov-2007 | 1        | First release   |
| 04-Aug-2008 | 2        | Document status promoted from preliminary data to datasheet                 |
| 15-Oct-2008 | 3        | <a href="#">2.1: Electrical characteristics (curves)</a> has been corrected |
| 27-Jan-2009 | 4        | $V_{GS}$ value has been corrected in <a href="#">Table 2</a>                |
| 08-Jan-2010 | 5        | Updated $V_{GS}$ on <a href="#">Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings</a> .     |

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